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APPROVED BY
Frontiers Editorial Office,
Frontiers Media SA, Switzerland

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RECEIVED 17 October 2023
ACCEPTED 17 October 2023
PUBLISHED 31 October 2023

CITATION

Frontiers Editorial Office (2023),
Retraction: Mixed convective heat
transfer in a power-law fluid in a square
enclosure: higher order finite
element solutions.
Front. Phys. 11:1323258.
doi: [10.3389/fphy.2023.1323258](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphy.2023.1323258)

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Retraction: Mixed convective heat transfer in a power-law fluid in a square enclosure: higher order finite element solutions

Frontiers Editorial Office*

A Retraction of the Original Research Article

[Mixed convective heat transfer in a power-law fluid in a square enclosure: higher order finite element solutions](#)

by Bilal S, Khan NZ, Fatima I, Riaz A, Ansari GJ, Alhazmi SE and El-Din EMT (2023). *Front. Phys.* 10: 1079641. doi: [10.3389/fphy.2022.1079641](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphy.2022.1079641)

The journal retracts the 1/4/2023 article cited above.

Following publication, concerns were raised regarding the quality of the study. An investigation was conducted in accordance with Frontiers' policies and found evidence of manipulation of the peer review process.

Frontiers conducted a post-publication assessment of the article, which concluded that the article does not meet the standards of publication of Frontiers in Physics.

This retraction was approved by the Chief Editors of Frontiers in Physics and the Chief Executive Editor of Frontiers. The authors do not agree to this retraction.