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# Retraction: Is the interaction of commercial regulation with foreign direct investment a source of heaven or EKC hypothesis? An empirical investigation of the BRICS region

Frontiers Editorial Office\*

## A Retraction of the Original Research Article

[Is the interaction of commercial regulation with foreign direct investment a source of heaven or EKC hypothesis? An empirical investigation of the BRICS region](#)

by Wu C, Zhou X and Ali M (2022). *Front. Environ. Sci.* 10:972977. doi: [10.3389/fenvs.2022.972977](https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2022.972977)

The journal retracts the 2022 article cited above.

Following publication, concerns were raised regarding the contributions of the authors of the article. Our investigation, conducted in accordance with Frontiers policies, confirmed a serious breach of our authorship policies and of publication ethics; the article is therefore retracted.

This retraction was approved by the Chief Editors of Frontiers in Environmental Science and the Chief Executive Editor of Frontiers. The authors have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.