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Retraction: Optimizing electric vehicle charging schedules and energy management in smart grids using an integrated GA-GRU-RL approach

Frontiers Editorial Office*

A Retraction of the Original Research Article

[Optimizing electric vehicle charging schedules and energy management in smart grids using an integrated GA-GRU-RL approach](#)

by Zhao X and Liang G (2023). *Front. Energy Res.* 11:1268513. doi: [10.3389/fenrg.2023.1268513](https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2023.1268513)

The Journal retracts the 2023 article cited above.

Following publication, concerns were raised regarding the validity of the content in the article. The authors failed to provide a satisfactory explanation during the investigation, which was conducted in accordance with Frontiers' policies. Given the concerns, the editors no longer have confidence in the findings presented in the article.

This retraction was approved by the Chief Executive Editor of Frontiers. The authors received a communication regarding the retraction and had a chance to respond. This communication has been recorded by the publisher.