Supplemental Digital Content 2

Postoperative short-term mortality between insulin-treated and non-insulin-treated patients with diabetes after non-cardiac surgery: a systematic review and meta-analysis

## Excluded studies

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| Reasons for exclusion | Studies |
| Diabetes not divided into insulin-treated diabetes and non-insulin-treated diabetes. (n=25) | 1-25 |
| Not providing information on postoperative mortality in insulin-treated diabetes and non-insulin-treated diabetes. (n=16) | 26-41 |
| Not postoperative short-term mortality. (n=9) | 42-50 |
| Duplicate studies. (n=4) | 51-54 |
| Not available data after contacting the author (n=4) | 54-58 |

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